

Old Testament Introduction – OT 600

Study material from Gleason L. Archer, *Survey of the Old Testament*, 1994 ed. (in parentheses) or 2007 ed. (in brackets). Note: chapters are the same in both editions.

I. 10-point discussion questions

- *1. The quality and value of the LXX (ch. 3)
- *2. The contributions of the Masoretes (ch. 4)
- *3. Liberal theory on the origin of the canon (ch. 5)
- 4. 20th-century developments of the documentary theory (ch. 7)
- *5. Evidence for Mosaic authorship of the Pentateuch (ch. 8)
- *6. Date of the Exodus (ch. 16)
- 7. Tel el-Amarna letters (ch. 19)
- 8. Chronology of Kings (ch. 20)
- *9. Integrity of Isaiah (chs. 23-24)
- *10. Historical problems of Daniel (ch. 28)
- 11. Historical problems of Esther (ch. 30)
- 12. Integrity of Zechariah (ch. 31)
- *13. Reliability and contents of Psalm titles (ch. 33)
- 14. Interpretation of the Song of Solomon (ch. 35)
- *15. Question of the canonicity of the Apocrypha (ch. 5)

II. 5-point discussion questions

- 1. Ancient witnesses to the Masoretic canon (ch. 5)
- 2. Fallacies of the Wellhausen theory about documents in the Pentateuch (ch. 8)
- *3. Variation of divine names (ch. 9)
- 4. Hebrew style as an answer to doublets (ch. 9)
- 5. Aramaisms (ch. 10)
- *6. Extent of the Flood (ch. 15)
- 7. Census figures in Numbers (ch. 17)
- *8. Joshua's long day (ch. 19)
- *9. Extermination of the Canaanites (ch. 19)
- 10. Chronology of Judges (ch. 19)
- *11. Sacrifice of Jephthah's daughter (ch. 19)
- 12. Text of Samuel (ch. 20)
- *13. Historical authenticity of Jonah (ch. 21)
- *14. Problem of Gomer (ch. 22)
- 15. Text of Jeremiah (ch. 26)
- *16. Fulfillment of Ezekiel 40-48 (ch. 27)
- *17. Imprecatory Psalms (ch. 33)
- 18. Proverbs and the Wisdom of Amenemope (ch. 34)

III. Listing

- 1. Four main Dead Sea MSS (ch. 3)
- 2. Four families of MSS (ch. 3)
- 3. Four main early versions and their dates (ch. 3)
- 4. Twelve types of manuscript errors and the meaning of each (ch. 4)
- 5. Seven canons of textual criticism (ch. 4)
- 6. The Antilegomena of the Old Testament and the reason each was questioned (ch. 5)
- 7. Five pillars of the Documentary Hypothesis (ch. 7)
- 8. Supposed stages of Israel's religion (150) [p. 122]
- 9. Archaeological refutations to allegations of critics (including dates) (ch. 13)
- 10. Types of parallelism (ch. 32)
- 11. Dates for the composition of Job (ch. 34)

*More important discussion questions

IV. Terms

- | | |
|---|---|
| 1. biblical introduction (17) [16] | 26. Jerome's Vulgate (55) [46] |
| 2. general introduction (19) [18] | 27. Gallican Psalter (55) [46] |
| 3. special introduction (19) [18] | 28. Hebrew Psalter (55) [46] |
| 4. textual criticism (17, 59) [17, 50] | 29. Peshitta Syriac (56) [47] |
| 5. integrity (17) [17] | 30. Syriac Hexapla (56) [47] |
| 6. Semitic language (20) [18] | 31. polyglot (57) [47] |
| 7. autographs (24) [22] | 32. London Polyglot (57) [48] |
| 8. inerrancy (23-24, 30-31) [22, 26-27] | 33. lower criticism (59) [50] |
| 9. copyist's errors (25) [23] | 34. higher criticism (59) [50] |
| 10. neo-orthodox view of the Bible (32-36) [28-31] | 35. Sopherim (67) [55] |
| 11. difficulties of Scripture (36-37) [31-32] | 36. <i>Masora Finalis</i> (69) [56] |
| 12. Qumran materials (41) [36-39] | 37. <i>tiqqune sopherim</i> (69) [56] |
| 13. Hebrew <i>Vorlage</i> (45, 52) [44] | 38. Midrash (69) [56] |
| 14. Nash Papyrus (47) [40] | 39. Talmud (70) [56] |
| 15. Leningrad MS B-19A (48) [38, 40-41] | 40. Mishnah and Gemara (70) [56-57] |
| 16. Kittel's Biblia Hebraica (48) [48] | 41. canon (75) [61] |
| 17. Ben Hayyim edition (48) [48] | 42. former and latter prophets (76) [62] |
| 18. Samaritan Pentateuch (48-49) [38, 41-42] | 43. <i>Kethubim</i> (76) [62] |
| 19. Letter of Aristaeus (49) [42] | 44. <i>Megilloth</i> (76) [62] |
| 20. Origen's Hexapla (50) [43] | 45. Jamnia (78) [69] |
| 21. Hexaplaric, Hesychian, and
Lucianic recensions (50-51) [43-44] | 46. Form Criticism (102-103) [82-84] |
| 22. Aquila, Symmachus, and Theodotion (52-53) [44-45] | 47. <i>Toledoth</i> sections in Genesis (195) [155] |
| 23. Aramaic Targum (53-54) [45-46] | 48. <i>Vaticinia ex eventu</i> (370) [312] |
| 24. Targums of Onkelos and Jonathan (54) [45-46] | 49. acrostic (405) [346] |
| 25. Old Latin (54) [46] | |

V. Important men

- | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|--|
| 1. Paul Kahle (49) [42] | 18. G. A. Smith (96) [76] | 35. Doederlein (366) [310, 318] |
| 2. P. de Lagarde (49) [42] | 19. C. A. Briggs (96) [76] | 36. Duhm (368) [310, 322] |
| 3. Rabbi Aqiba (70) [56] | 20. H. P. Smith (96) [76] | 37. C. C. Torrey (369) [311, 314, 349] |
| 4. Josephus (79) [62, 64] | 21. Oesterley (96) [77] | 38. Whitcomb (428-429) [190, 367] |
| 5. Origen (80) [43, 64] | 22. T. H. Robinson (96) [77] | 39. von Rad (571) [482-483] |
| 6. Jerome (80-81) [46, 65] | 23. R. H. Pfeiffer (96, 99) [77, 80] | 40. Childs (573-574) [482, 484] |
| 7. Augustine (83) [66-67] | 24. O. Eissfeldt (96-97, 99) [77, 80] | 41. Noth (575) [361, 370] |
| 8. Astruc (89-90) [71-72, 78] | 25. Mowinckel (101) [77, 82, 86] | 42. Delitzsch |
| 9. Eichhorn (90-91) [67, 72] | 26. Albright (102, 173) [82, 87] | 43. R. K. Harrison |
| 10. De Wette (91) [72, 78] | 27. Gunkel (102) [77, 82-83] | 44. Hengstenberg |
| 11. Ewald (92) [74] | 28. Gressmann (102) [77, 82] | 45. Keil |
| 12. Hupfeld (94) [75-76, 78] | 29. Pedersen (105) [77, 84, 86] | 46. K. A. Kitchen |
| 13. Graf (94-95) [75-76] | 30. Engnell (105) [84-86] | 47. J. B. Payne |
| 14. Kuenen (95) [76, 78] | 31. Holscher (110) [88] | 48. M. F. Unger |
| 15. Wellhausen (95) [76, 78] | 32. O. T. Allis (139, 371) [109-11, 129, 134] | 49. Wiseman |
| 16. W. R. Smith (96) [76] | 33. M. Kline (274) [228, 240] | 50. E. J. Young |
| 17. S. R. Driver (96) [76] | 34. Thiele (321-322) [268-70] | |

VI. Other material

- | | |
|---|--|
| 1. languages significant for OT studies (20) [18-19] | 10. information on the authorship of Genesis (193-195) [154] |
| 2. key verses on inspiration (29-30) [26] | |
| 3. key Dead Sea caves (43) [37] | 11. Abraham and Hammurabi (227-228) [183-184] |
| 4. Hebrew manuscripts at Masada (45-46) [49] | 12. Joseph and the Hyksos (228-233) [184-189] |
| 5. key LXX MSS (51) [42-43] | 13. form of Deuteronomy (274) [228] |
| 6. Daniel in the LXX (53) [45] | 14. alleged inconsistencies in 1 Samuel (314-315) [264-65] |
| 7. arrangement and order of OT books (75-76) [61] | 15. Lachish letters (404-405) [344] |
| 8. description of the four documents (97-98) [77] | 16. Daniel's position in the <i>Kethubim</i> (423-424) [363] |
| 9. summary of the development of the documentary hypothesis (98) [78] | |